Kuskokwim River In-season Harvest and Effort Estimates

8/9/2023 Subsistence Harvest Opportunity (Drift & Set Nets)

Opportunity Time Period: 9:00 AM − 9:00 PM (12 Hours)

Area Covered by Estimates: Tuntutuliak ←→ Bogus Cr.

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Data Sources

TABLE 1. The number and percent of fisher interviews conducted by location and organization.

Data Source	Interviews	Percent
Bethel Boat Harbor (ONC) Other Villages (KRITFC)	41 22	65% 35%
Total	63	100%

Of these interviews, 62 were from drift nets and 1 were from set nets.

TABLE 2. The time each flight was conducted and fishers counted each flight.

Time	Nets C	ounted		
Start Time End Time Hours			Drift	Set
3:30 PM	5:30 PM	2	24	1

Effort Estimates

- An estimated 41 drift boat trips occurred.
 - An estimated 17 trips started and ended when no flights occurred.
- An estimated 1 set net trips occurred.

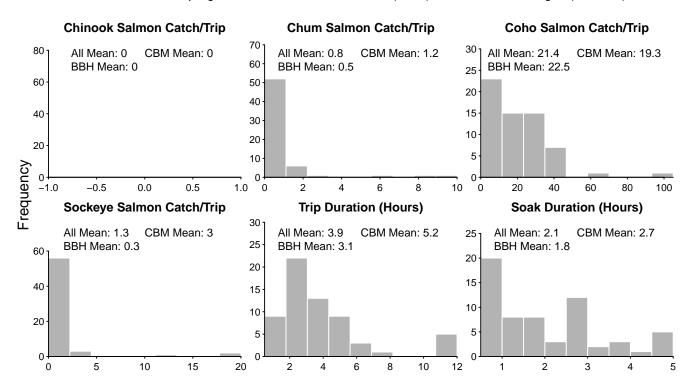
Harvest Estimates

- An estimated total of 1,288 (1,107 1,480) salmon were harvested.
 - An estimated total of 0 (0 0) Chinook salmon were harvested.
 - An estimated total of 27 (16 41) chum salmon were harvested.
 - An estimated total of 1,225 (1,045 1,415) coho salmon were harvested.
 - An estimated total of **36 (22 55)** sockeye salmon were harvested.
- Harvest by set nets accounted for an estimated 19 (19 19) total salmon (0% Chinook salmon, 0% chum salmon, 79% coho salmon, and 21% sockeye salmon).

TABLE 3. Summaries by river stratum (area) for drift nets. Numbers in parentheses are 95% confidence intervals.

			Estimated Harvest						
Stratum	Interviews	Effort Est.	Chinook	Chum	Coho	Sockeye	Total		
Tuntutuliak \longleftrightarrow Johnson R.	0	3	0 (0 – 0)	3 (1 – 7)	75 (57 – 92)	2 (1 – 4)	80 (61 – 98)		
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	13	5	0 (0 – 0)	5 (1 – 11)	125 (98 – 155)	4 (1 – 7)	134 (104 – 166)		
Napaskiak ←→ Akiachak	44	19	0 (0 – 0)	10 (4 – 20)	573 (432 – 734)	9 (3 – 16)	592 (447 – 753)		
Akiachak ←→ Akiak	5	14	0 (0 – 0)	9 (3 – 17)	437 (336 – 542)	17 (6 – 32)	463 (358 – 572)		
Akiak ←→ Bogus Cr.	0	0	0 (0 – 0)	0 (0 – 0)	0 (0 – 0)	0 (0 – 0)	0 (0 – 0)		
Total	62	41	0 (0 – 0)	27 (16 – 41)	1,210 (1,030 – 1,400)	32 (18 – 51)	1,269 (1,088 – 1,461)		

FIGURE 1. Distributions of relevant quantities from all completed trips using drift nets. The mean quantity by primary data source is shown in the top right; BBH = Bethel Boat Harbor (ONC), CBM = Other Villages (KRITFC).



Appendix A: Detailed Interview Summaries

Column Meanings

- Area: the area of the river the trip occurred in
- N: the number of interviews with usable information in each area
- Min: the minimum value among trips in each area
- 25%: the value that 25% of trips fell below in each area
- Mean: the average value across trips in each area
- 75%: the value that 75% of trips fell below in each area
- Max: the maximum value among trips in each area

Information is for drift net trips only.

TABLE A1. Summary of drift net catch per trip of Chinook salmon by fishing area.

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	13	0	0	0	0	0
Napaskiak ←→ Akiachak	44	0	0	0	0	0
Akiachak ←→ Akiak	5	0	0	0	0	0
All	62	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE A2. Summary of drift net catch rate of Chinook salmon by fishing area (fish per 150 feet of net per hour).

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	13	0	0	0	0	0
Napaskiak ←→ Akiachak	44	0	0	0	0	0
Akiachak ←→ Akiak	5	0	0	0	0	0
All	62	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE A3. Summary of drift net catch per trip of chum salmon by fishing area.

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	13	0	0	1	2	6
Napaskiak ←→ Akiachak	44	0	0	0	0	8
Akiachak \longleftrightarrow Akiak	5	0	0	2	2	10
All	62	0	0	1	1	10

TABLE A4. Summary of drift net catch rate of chum salmon by fishing area (fish per 150 feet of net per hour).

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	13	0	0	0.4	0.4	2.4
Napaskiak \longleftrightarrow Akiachak	44	0	0	0.4	0.1	6.7
Akiachak \longleftrightarrow Akiak	5	0	0	0.6	0.5	2.4
All	62	0	0	0.4	0.4	6.7

TABLE A5. Summary of drift net catch per trip of coho salmon by fishing area.

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	13	4	13	20	27	42
Napaskiak \longleftrightarrow Akiachak	44	0	9	23	30	105
Akiachak \longleftrightarrow Akiak	5	2	4	7	10	10
All	62	0	10	21	29	105

TABLE A6. Summary of drift net catch rate of coho salmon by fishing area (fish per 150 feet of net per hour).

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	13	3.4	5	10.1	13.3	24
Napaskiak ←→ Akiachak	44	0	8.5	21.9	32.7	68
Akiachak ←→ Akiak	5	0.5	1	3.4	2.4	11.1
All	62	0	5.1	17.9	27.1	68

TABLE A7. Summary of drift net catch per trip of sockeye salmon by fishing area.

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	13	0	0	1	1	3
Napaskiak ←→ Akiachak	44	0	0	0	0	4
Akiachak \longleftrightarrow Akiak	5	2	4	11	19	20
All	62	0	0	1	1	20

TABLE A8. Summary of drift net catch rate of sockeye salmon by fishing area (fish per 150 feet of net per hour).

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	13	0	0	0.3	0.5	1.2
Napaskiak ←→ Akiachak	44	0	0	0.3	0	4
Akiachak ←→ Akiak	5	0.5	1	4.6	4.8	13.3
All	62	0	0	0.7	0.5	13.3

TABLE A9. Summary of drift net percent composition of Chinook salmon by fishing area.

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	13	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Napaskiak \longleftrightarrow Akiachak	44	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Akiachak \longleftrightarrow Akiak	5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
All	62	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

TABLE A10. Summary of drift net trip duration by fishing area.

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	13	1	2.7	3.5	4.5	5.5
Napaskiak \longleftrightarrow Akiachak	44	0.5	1.9	3.1	4	6.9
Akiachak \longleftrightarrow Akiak	5	12	12	12	12	12
All	62	0.5	2	3.9	4.5	12

TABLE A11. Summary of drift net active fishing hours by fishing area.

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	13	8.0	2	2.9	3.8	5
Napaskiak \longleftrightarrow Akiachak	44	0.5	1	1.8	2.3	5
Akiachak \longleftrightarrow Akiak	5	3	3	3	3	3
All	62	0.5	1	2.1	3	5

Appendix B: Non-salmon Harvest Information

- An estimated total of 27 (12 47) nonsalmon were harvested.
 - An estimated total of 0 (0 1) sheefish were harvested.
 - An estimated total of **27 (11 46)** all whitefishes were harvested.
- Harvest by set nets accounted for an estimated 2 (2 2) total nonsalmon (0% sheefish and 100% all whitefishes).

TABLE B1. Summaries by river stratum (area) for drift nets. Numbers in parentheses are 95% confidence intervals.

			Estimated Harvest		
Stratum	Interviews	Effort Est.	Sheefish	Whitefish	Total
Tuntutuliak ←→ Johnson R.	0	3	0 (0 – 0)	1 (0 – 4)	1 (0 – 4)
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	13	5	0 (0 – 0)	2 (0 – 7)	2 (0 – 7)
Napaskiak ←→ Akiachak	44	19	0 (0 – 1)	9 (1 – 22)	9 (1 – 22)
Akiachak ←→ Akiak	5	14	0 (0 – 1)	12 (2 – 27)	12 (2 – 27)
Akiak ←→ Bogus Cr.	0	0	0 (0 – 0)	0 (0 – 0)	0 (0 – 0)
Total	62	41	0 (0 – 1)	25 (9 – 44)	25 (10 – 45)

TABLE B2. Summary of drift net catch per trip of sheefish by fishing area.

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	13	0	0	0	0	0
Napaskiak ←→ Akiachak	44	0	0	0	0	2
Akiachak \longleftrightarrow Akiak	5	0	0	0	0	0
All	62	0	0	0	0	2

TABLE B3. Summary of drift net catch per trip of all whitefishes by fishing area.

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	13	0	0	0	0	1
Napaskiak ←→ Akiachak	44	0	0	0	0	4
Akiachak \longleftrightarrow Akiak	5	0	0	2	0	10
All	62	0	0	0	0	10