## **Kuskokwim River In-season Harvest and Effort Estimates**

8/12/2023 Subsistence Harvest Opportunity (Drift & Set Nets)

Opportunity Time Period: 9:00 AM − 9:00 PM (12 Hours)
Area Covered by Estimates: Tuntutuliak ←→ Bogus Cr.
Contact Person(s): Bill Bechtol, bechtolresearch@hughes.net







### **Data Sources**

**TABLE 1.** The number and percent of fisher interviews conducted by location and organization.

Data Source	Interviews	Percent
Bethel Boat Harbor (ONC) Other Villages (KRITFC)	42 10	81% 19%
Total	52	100%

Of these interviews, 48 were from drift nets and 4 were from set nets.

**TABLE 2.** The time each flight was conducted and fishers counted each flight.

Time	Nets C	ounted		
Start Time	Drift	Set		
10:58 AM	1:28 PM	2.5	40	9

### **Effort Estimates**

- An estimated **62** drift boat trips occurred.
  - An estimated **22** trips started and ended when no flights occurred.
- An estimated 9 set net trips occurred.

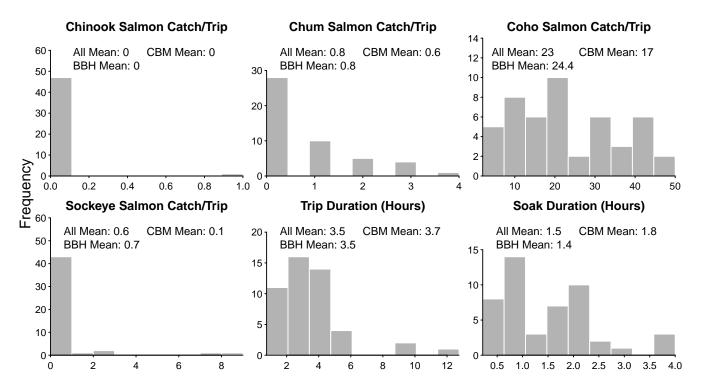
#### **Harvest Estimates**

- An estimated total of 2,273 (1,961 2,629) salmon were harvested.
  - An estimated total of **0** (**0 2**) Chinook salmon were harvested.
  - An estimated total of **75 (49 110)** chum salmon were harvested.
  - An estimated total of **2,161** (**1,837 2,521**) coho salmon were harvested.
  - An estimated total of 37 (17 61) sockeye salmon were harvested.
- Harvest by set nets accounted for an estimated 78 (0 307) total salmon (0% Chinook salmon, 0% chum salmon, 100% coho salmon, and 0% sockeye salmon).

TABLE 3. Summaries by river stratum (area) for drift nets. Numbers in parentheses are 95% confidence intervals.

			Estimated Harvest					
Stratum	Interviews	Effort Est.	Chinook	Chum	Coho	Sockeye	Total	
	0	6	0 (0 – 0)	3 (0 – 9)	176 (120 – 217)	4 (0 – 13)	184 (123 – 222)	
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	5	19	0 (0 – 1)	24 (11 – 40)	659 (524 – 811)	11 (3 – 24)	<b>694</b> (561 – 840)	
Napaskiak ←→ Akiachak	43	32	0 (0 – 2)	41 (21 – 69)	1,081 (853 – 1,329)	18 (3 – 39)	1,140 (924 – 1,387)	
Akiachak ←→ Akiak	0	0	0 (0 – 0)	0 (0 – 0)	0 (0 – 0)	0 (0 – 0)	0 (0 – 0)	
Akiak ←→ Bogus Cr.	0	5	0 (0 – 0)	7 (3 – 11)	168 (134 – 206)	3 (1 – 6)	177 (142 – 215)	
Total	48	62	0 (0 – 2)	75 (49 – 110)	2,084 (1,802 – 2,381)	<b>37</b> (17 – 61)	2,195 (1,914 – 2,487)	

**FIGURE 1.** Distributions of relevant quantities from all completed trips using drift nets. The mean quantity by primary data source is shown in the top right; BBH = Bethel Boat Harbor (ONC), CBM = Other Villages (KRITFC).



# **Appendix A: Detailed Interview Summaries**

#### **Column Meanings**

- Area: the area of the river the trip occurred in
- N: the number of interviews with usable information in each area
- Min: the minimum value among trips in each area
- 25%: the value that 25% of trips fell below in each area
- Mean: the average value across trips in each area
- 75%: the value that 75% of trips fell below in each area
- Max: the maximum value among trips in each area

Information is for drift net trips only.

TABLE A1. Summary of drift net catch per trip of Chinook salmon by fishing area.

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	<b>75</b> %	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	5	0	0	0	0	0
Napaskiak $\longleftrightarrow$ Akiachak	43	0	0	0	0	1
All	48	0	0	0	0	1

TABLE A2. Summary of drift net catch rate of Chinook salmon by fishing area (fish per 150 feet of net per hour).

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	5	0	0	0	0	0
Napaskiak $\longleftrightarrow$ Akiachak	42	0	0	0	0	0.5
All	47	0	0	0	0	0.5

TABLE A3. Summary of drift net catch per trip of chum salmon by fishing area.

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	5	0	0	1	1	2
Napaskiak $\longleftrightarrow$ Akiachak	43	0	0	1	1	4
All	48	0	0	1	1	4

TABLE A4. Summary of drift net catch rate of chum salmon by fishing area (fish per 150 feet of net per hour).

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	5	0	0	0.2	0.5	0.5
Napaskiak $\longleftrightarrow$ Akiachak	42	0	0	1.1	1.3	15
All	47	0	0	1	1.1	15

**TABLE A5.** Summary of drift net catch per trip of coho salmon by fishing area.

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak					20	20
Napaskiak ←→ Akiachak	43	2	12	24	34	50
All	48	2	12	23	32	50

TABLE A6. Summary of drift net catch rate of coho salmon by fishing area (fish per 150 feet of net per hour).

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak Napaskiak ←→ Akiachak						32 101.5
All	47	4	10.5	28.2	32.7	101.5

**TABLE A7.** Summary of drift net catch per trip of sockeye salmon by fishing area.

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	5	0	0	1	1	3
Napaskiak $\longleftrightarrow$ Akiachak	43	0	0	1	0	9
All	48	0	0	1	0	9

**TABLE A8.** Summary of drift net catch rate of sockeye salmon by fishing area (fish per 150 feet of net per hour).

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	5	0	0	0.3	0.2	1.5
Napaskiak $\longleftrightarrow$ Akiachak	42	0	0	0.5	0	9
All	47	0	0	0.5	0	9

**TABLE A9.** Summary of drift net percent composition of Chinook salmon by fishing area.

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. $\longleftrightarrow$ Napaskiak						
Napaskiak ←→ Akiachak	43			<1% < <b>1%</b>		3%

**TABLE A10.** Summary of drift net trip duration by fishing area.

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ← Napaskiak					4.5	12.8
Napaskiak ←→ Akiachak	42	1	2.2	3.4	4.4	9
All	47	8.0	2.2	3.6	4.5	12.8

**TABLE A11.** Summary of drift net active fishing hours by fishing area.

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	5	0.8	0.8	2.3	4	4
Napaskiak $\longleftrightarrow$ Akiachak	42	0.2	8.0	1.4	2	4
All	47	0.2	8.0	1.5	2	4

# **Appendix B: Non-salmon Harvest Information**

- An estimated total of 114 (2 262) nonsalmon were harvested.
  - An estimated total of 14 (0 35) sheefish were harvested.
  - An estimated total of 100 (2 227) all whitefishes were harvested.
- Harvest by set nets accounted for an estimated 109 (0 256) total nonsalmon (14% sheefish and 87% all whitefishes).

TABLE B1. Summaries by river stratum (area) for drift nets. Numbers in parentheses are 95% confidence intervals.

			Estimated Harvest			
Stratum	Interviews	Effort Est.	Sheefish	Whitefish	Total	
Tuntutuliak ←→ Johnson R.	0	6	0 (0 – 0)	0 (0 – 0)	0 (0 – 0)	
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	5	19	0 (0 – 0)	2 (0 – 5)	2 (0 – 5)	
Napaskiak ←→ Akiachak	43	32	0 (0 – 0)	3 (0 – 8)	3 (0 – 8)	
Akiachak ←→ Akiak	0	0	0 (0 – 0)	0 (0 – 0)	0 (0 – 0)	
Akiak ←→ Bogus Cr.	0	5	0 (0 – 0)	0 (0 – 1)	0 (0 – 1)	
Total	48	62	0 (0 – 0)	5 (1 – 11)	5 (1 – 11)	

TABLE B2. Summary of drift net catch per trip of sheefish by fishing area.

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	5	0	0	0	0	0
Napaskiak $\longleftrightarrow$ Akiachak	43	0	0	0	0	0
All	48	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE B3. Summary of drift net catch per trip of all whitefishes by fishing area.

Area	N	Min	25%	Mean	75%	Max
Johnson R. ←→ Napaskiak	5	0	0	0	0	0
Napaskiak $\longleftrightarrow$ Akiachak	43	0	0	0	0	1
All	48	0	0	0	0	1